

1. If  $y$  varies directly as  $x$  and  $y = 5$  when  $x = 4$ , find  $x$  when  $y = 12$ .
2. If  $x$  varies inversely as the square of  $y$ , and  $x = 2$  when  $y = 12$ , find  $y$  when  $x = 8$ .
3. If  $x$  is jointly proportional to  $y$  and  $z$ , and  $x = 48$  when  $y = 6$  and  $z = 4$ , find  $z$  when  $x = 540$  and  $y = 18$ .
4. The volume of a cylinder is jointly proportional to the height and the square of the radius of the base. If  $V = 108\pi \text{ cm}^3$  when the height is 12 cm and the radius is 3 cm, find  $r$ , the radius of a cylinder of height 2 cm and volume  $72\pi \text{ cm}^3$ .
5. The electrical resistance of a wire varies directly as its length and inversely as the square of its diameter. One hundred meters of a wire with diameter 6 mm has resistance 12 ohms ( $\Omega$ ). Eighty meters of a second wire of the same material has resistance 15  $\Omega$ . Find the diameter of the second wire. (It is not necessary to do any unit conversions.)