1. A lifeguard sitting in a 24 -foot tower looks down to the water and spots a swimmer in trouble. If the angle of depression is $12^{\circ}$, how far is the swimmer from the bottom of the lifeguard tower? Sketch and solve to the nearest foot.
2. From 130 feet away from a giant Redwood tree, the angle of elevation from the ground to the top of the tree is $43^{\circ}$. How tall is the tree? Sketch and solve to the nearest foot.
3. Solve for the $x$. Leave answer is simplified radical form. ( No calculator)
a)

18 in

c)

d)

e)

f) $\frac{\mathrm{x}}{30^{\circ}}$
21 cm

Use the figure at the right for Exercises 4-6. Write each ratio.
4. $\sin B$
5. $\cos B$
6. $\tan A$


## Find the value of $x$. Round lengths to the nearest tenth and angle

 measures to the nearest degree.7. 


8.


In 9-10, find the area to the nearest tenth.

10.

11. Find the area of an equilateral triangle with a height 42 inches. Answer should be in simplified radical form.
12. Find the perimeter of a square with diagonal 24 in. Answer should be in simplified radical form.

In 13-15, write the equation to find $x$. DO NOT SOLVE.
13.


13 m
14.

15.

16. Find the perimeter if the height is 4 cm . Leave answer in simplified radical form.


